

DR. R. N. INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

UNDER THE AGIS OF S. S. SITARAMSINGH EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE TRUST
MOHANPUR, SITAMARHI- 843302

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (E.V.S.) — CLASS 1

Lesson 12: Animals Around Us

1. Words & Meanings (कठिन शब्द एवं अर्थ)

S.No.	English Word	Hindi Meaning (अर्थ)
1	Creature	प्राणी / जीव
2	Insects	कीड़े-मकोड़े
3	Belong	संबंधित होना
4	Kingdom	जगत / राज्य
5	Wild	जंगली
6	Observe	निरीक्षण करना
7	Identify	पहचानना
8	Gills	गलफड़े (मछली के सांस लेने का अंग)
9	Include	शामिल करना
10	Claws	पंजे
11	Often	अक्सर
12	Although	हालांकि

2. Animals and Their Babies (जानवर और उनके बच्चे)

S.No.	Animal	Baby's Name
1	Dog	Puppy
2	Lion	Cub
3	Horse	Foal
4	Cow	Calf
5	Cat	Kitten
6	Bear	Cub
7	Pig	Piglet
8	Sheep	Lamb
9	Duck	Duckling
10	Deer	Fawn
11	Elephant	Calf

3. Key Concepts: Types of Animals & Homes

Types of Animals:

- Land Animals: Animals that live on land (e.g., Elephant, Cow, Horse, Dog).
- Water Animals: Animals that live in water and breathe through gills (e.g., Fish).
- Both Land & Water: Animals like Frogs that can live both on land and in water.
- Birds: Feathered creatures with wings and beaks (e.g., Sparrow, Parrot, Crow). Penguin is a bird that cannot fly.
- Insects: Tiny creatures without backbones having six legs and three body parts (e.g., Ant, Butterfly).
- Animal Homes: Dog lives in a Kennel, Spider spins a Web, Bees live in a Hive, Ants live in an Anthill.

4. Textbook Exercises & Solutions

A. Tick (✓) the correct option:

1. This animal lives on trees:

- a) Lion []
- b) Fish []
- c) Monkey [✓ Answer]**
- d) Tiger []

2. This bird cannot fly:

- a) Sparrow []
- b) Eagle []
- c) Penguin [✓ Answer]**
- d) Crow []

3. Which of the following animals lives on land?

- a) Elephant [✓ Answer]**
- b) Fish []
- c) Duck []
- d) None of these []

4. Which of these animals can live both on land and water?

- a) Elephant []
- b) Frog [✓ Answer]**
- c) Fish []
- d) Lion []

B. Animal Homes:

- **1. Kennel** → Home of: **Dog**
- **2. Web** → Home of: **Spider**
- **3. Hive** → Home of: **Bee / Honeybee**
- **4. Ant hill** → Home of: **Ant**

C. Match the following:

- 1. Jungle animals → **b) Animals that live in the jungle**
- 2. Pet animals → **d) Animals that are kept as pets**
- 3. Farm animals → **a) Animals that are kept on a farm**
- 4. Water animals → **c) Animals that live in water**

D. Question & Answers (Notebook / Textbook):

Q1. What are insects?

Ans: Insects are tiny animals without backbones that have six legs, three body parts, and wings.

Q2. Name the animals that give us milk.

Ans: Cow, Buffalo, and Goat give us milk.

Q3. Which animals help us to travel / carry load?

Ans: Horses, Camels, Donkeys, and Oxen help us to travel and carry loads.

Q4. Write any one feature of birds and also write the names of any three birds.

Ans: Feature: Birds are unique creatures because they have feathers and wings to fly.

Names of three birds: Sparrow, Parrot, Crow.