

DR. R. N. INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

UNDER THE AGIS OF S. S. SITARAMSINGH EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE TRUST
MOHANPUR, SITAMARHI- 843302

Chapter 7: Animals and Their Eating Habits

1. Word Meanings (शब्दार्थ)

S.No.	English Word	Hindi Meaning
1	Habit	आदत
2	Ability	योग्यता
3	Rely	निर्भर होना
4	Exhibit	प्रदर्शन करना / दिखाना
5	Diverse	भिन्न / विविध
6	Photosynthesis	प्रकाश संश्लेषण
7	Depend	निर्भर होना
8	Determine	निर्धारित करना / तय करना
9	Trunk	सूंड
10	Gnaw (Grow)	कुतरना
11	Prey	शिकार

2. Exercises

A. Tick (✓) the correct option:

1. What type of animals eat only plants?

- a) Carnivores
- b) Herbivores ✓ (Correct)**
- c) Omnivores
- d) All of these

2. Which of the following animals is an example of a carnivore?

- a) Cow
- b) Lion ✓ (Correct)**
- c) Bear
- d) Rabbit

3. What term describes individuals who do not consume any animal products?

- a) Omnivores
- b) Herbivores
- c) Vegans ✓ (Correct)
- d) Carnivores

4. What is the term for the process by which green plants make their own food?

- a) Photosynthesis ✓ (Correct)
- b) Chewing the cud
- c) Gnawing
- d) Lapping

5. Which animal uses a long, sticky tongue to catch its prey?

- a) Elephant
- b) Frog ✓ (Correct)
- c) Dog
- d) Giraffe

B. Fill in the blanks:

1. Omnivores are animals that eat both plants and the flesh of other animals.
2. Snakes are known to swallow their food whole.
3. The trunk of an elephant is used for breaking branches and drinking water.
4. A food chain shows how plants are eaten by herbivores and how herbivores are eaten by carnivores.
5. Lions and foxes have sharp and pointed front teeth used to tear flesh.

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False statements:

1. Carnivores eat only plants. — [F]
2. Vegans consume dairy products. — [F]
3. The food chain always starts with plants. — [T]
4. Giraffes use their trunks to reach high branches. — [F]
5. Frogs use their long, sticky tongues to catch insects. — [T]

E. Name the following:

1. Name an animal that chews the cud. — Cow
2. Name a process by which green plants make their own food. — Photosynthesis
3. Name an animal that laps up water or milk. — Cat / Dog
4. Name a feature that helps giraffes eat leaves from tall trees. — Long neck
5. Name an animal that gnaws its food. — Rabbit / Squirrel / Rat

D. Answer the following questions:

Q1. What are herbivores? Name three examples.

Ans: Herbivores are animals that eat only plants.

Examples: Cow, goat, deer.

Q2. Define carnivores and provide three examples.

Ans: Carnivores are animals that eat the flesh of other animals.

Examples: Lion, tiger, leopard.

Q3. Explain who omnivores are and give two examples.

Ans: Omnivores are animals that eat both plants and other animals.

Examples: Humans, bear.

Q4. Describe the process of chewing the cud.

Ans: Cud chewing is the process in which animals like cows swallow food quickly and later bring it back to the mouth to chew it properly.

Q5. What is the significance of photosynthesis in the food chain?

Ans: Photosynthesis helps green plants make their own food. Plants are the main source of food and energy for other organisms in the food chain.