



DR. R. N. INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL

**UNDER THE AGIS OF S. S. SITARAMSINGH EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE
TRUST**

MOHANPUR, SITAMARHI- 843302

3. Globes and Maps

Word-Meaning:-

Globe: ग्लोब / भू-मंडल (पृथ्वी का नमूना)

Surface: सतह

Features: विशेषता

Model: नमूना

Locate: स्थिति का पता लगाना

Possible: संभव

Entire: पूरा

Compare: तुलना करना

Symbol: प्रतीक

Particular: खास

Intermediate: बीच का

Instrument: यंत्र

Specific: विशिष्ट

Reduce: कम करना

EXERCISES

A. Tick the correct answer

1. Which of these is a model of the Earth?
i. atlas ii. compass iii. globe (Correct)
2. Drawing of maps is called cartography.
i. Drawing of maps (Correct) ii. Drawing of globe iii. Drawing of shapes
3. What is the colour of water bodies on a map?
i. green ii. blue (Correct) iii. brown
4. The colour of mountains on a map is
i. brown (Correct) ii. yellow iii. black
5. How many directions are generally shown on a map?
i. four (Correct) ii. six iii. eight

B. Fill in the blanks with the help of words given in the box

Words in box: atlas, flat, North, Earth, legend

1. A globe helps us to understand the features of the Earth.
2. A map is a drawing of the Earth on a flat surface.
3. North is at the top of the map.
4. A book of maps is called atlas.
5. A legend helps to understand the symbols on a map.

D. Answer in one word

1. Number of ordinal directions: Four
2. North, south, east and west:- cardinal directions
3. This explains the symbol on a map:- Legend
4. It shows cities, roads, oceans and more:- map
5. Tells the actual distance between two places:- Scale

E. Answer the following

1. What can you see on a globe?

Answer: On a globe, you can see the correct shape and location of the Earth's continents and oceans.

2. What are the features of a map?

Answer: Key features of a map include directions, symbols, a scale, and different colours used to show various landforms and water bodies.

3. Which one is more useful, a globe or a map?

Answer: A map is often more useful because it can show a specific area in great detail and is easy to carry around, whereas a globe shows the whole Earth and is harder to carry.

4. What are cardinal and ordinal directions?

Answer: Cardinal directions are the four main directions: North, South, East, and West. Ordinal directions are the four intermediate directions, also called intermediate directions, which include North-East, North-West, South-East, and South-West.

5. What do the different colours on a map symbolise?

Answer: Different colours represent different things: blue shows water, brown shows mountains, green shows plains, and yellow shows deserts.