



## 2. Precious Words

1. Precious — कीमती
2. Useful — उपयोगी / लाभदायक
3. According to — के अनुसार
4. Situation — स्थिति
5. Queue — कतार
6. Glass-pane — खिड़की का शीशा
7. Break — तोड़ना
8. Suspend — निलंबित करना
9. Actually — असल में
10. Accused of — दोषी ठहराना
11. Immediately — तुरंत
12. Courage — साहस / हिम्मत
13. Incident — घटना
14. Praise — ~~प्रश~~ प्रशंसा करना
15. Cancel — रद्द करना
16. Suspension — निलंबन
17. Neighbour — पड़ोसी
18. Polite — विनम्र
19. Respectful — आदरपूर्ण

B. Answer the following questions.

1. Name the three precious words.

Ans. - The three precious words are - 'sorry',  
5 'please' and 'Thank you'.

2. When should you say 'please'?

Ans. - When we ask for something from  
10 somebody, we say 'please'.

3. Which all people should we behave well with?

Ans. - We should behave well with our neighbours,  
15 teachers and elders.

glass-pane, he was suspended.

Actually, the glass-pane was broken by Kishor. But when Prakash was accused of breaking the window, Kishor kept silent. He could not immediately gather courage to accept his mistake.

But Kishor continued to think about the incident even at home. He could not sleep at night. Next day, at school, he told the teacher, "Sir, the glass-pane of the window was broken by my ball. I am really sorry for my mistake."



### Critical Thinking

Why could Kishor not sleep the entire night?

The teacher praised the boy's courage. The principal praised Kishor in the school assembly. He cancelled the suspension of Prakash.

We should be well mannered while dealing with **neighbours**, teachers and elders. Our language should be polite and respectful. Above all, we should be honest enough to accept our mistakes.

## COMPREHENSION



### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. What should we say when we get something from somebody?

- i) Sorry ☐ ii) Thank you ☐ iii) Please ☒

2. What should we say when we commit a mistake?

- i) Please ☐ ii) Sorry ☐ iii) Thank you ☒

3. Who were playing in the school ground?

- i) Farmers ☐ ii) Students ☐ iii) Teachers ☒

4. Who was accused of breaking the glass-pane?

- i) Kumud ☐ ii) Prakash ☐ iii) Kishor ☒

**neighbours**: people who live near our house



5. What should be polite and respectful?

i) Our eyes

☐

ii) Our language

☒

iii) Our heart

☐

**B. Answer the following questions.**

1. Name the three precious words.
2. When should you say 'Please'?
3. Which all people should we behave well with?

**C. Read the following extracts and answer the questions that follow.**

1. *The teacher asked each and every student but no one said anything.*

- i) What did the teacher ask?
- ii) Why were the students silent?
- iii) What action was taken and on whom?

2. *He could not sleep at night.*

- i) Who could not sleep at night?
- ii) Why could he not sleep?
- iii) What did he do then?

**D. Think and answer.**

Why should our language be polite and respectful? Explain.

**SUBJECT INTEGRATION**



**E. Using the waste material lying at home make some **Thank You** and **Sorry** cards to be used in times of need.**

**FUN WITH GRAMMAR**



We know that a **sentence** is a group of words that makes sense. Let us read the given examples:

The girl is dancing.

The watermelon is juicy.





The man is not singing.

There are no fruits in the basket.

All the above examples are **sentences**.

The first two sentences tell us about something that is or is happening. These are **positive** or **affirmative sentences**.

The last two sentences tell us that something is not so. They contain negative words like not and no. Such sentences are called **negative sentences**.

We add a **negative word** to convert an affirmative sentence to a negative sentence.

**F. Read the sentences below and tick (✓) the ones that are negative.**

- |                                      |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Seema went to the market.         | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2. They have not been keeping well.  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. I have no idea where the book is. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. She has to finish her work.       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5. We are not going for picnic.      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

**G. Convert the following into negative sentences.**

- |                            |                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Rahul goes to school.   | <u>Rahul doesn't go to school.</u> |
| 2. We play football.       | <u>We don't play football.</u>     |
| 3. I eat apples.           | <u>I do not eat apples.</u>        |
| 4. She ate cakes.          | <u>she does not eat cakes.</u>     |
| 5. They are singing songs. | <u>They are not singing songs.</u> |

## PLAY WITH WORDS



**H. Frame sentences using the words below.**

- |           |   |                                 |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. please | : | <u>please give me your pen.</u> |
| 2. best   | : | <u>We are best friends.</u>     |





3. story : He is reading a story.
4. courage : This action needs courage to do.
5. accept : I accepted his proposal.
6. fault : There's a fault in this system.

**I. Match column 'A' with column 'B'.**

**Column 'A'**

**Column 'B'**

- |                 |                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. glass-pane   | i) make us cultured and civilized  |
| 2. polite words | ii) request                        |
| 3. please       | iii) sorry, thank you, please      |
| 4. good manners | iv) window frame fitted with glass |

**J. Unscramble the group of letters to make meaningful words.**

(**HINT** : All the words are from the lesson)

- |                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. tileop <u>polite</u> | 2. lpaese _____    |
| 3. csohol _____         | 4. atehcre _____   |
| 5. dinwow _____         | 6. ripcnlapi _____ |

**LIFE SKILLS**



**K. Raman and Aman are brothers. They always fight. Their father often tells them that they should live in harmony. One day Raman pushed Aman by mistake. Aman fell down and hurt himself. What should Raman do?**

**Get into pairs and write a conversation between Raman and Aman. Make sure to use polite words in the conversation. Then practice conversing it.**

