

5 . The Democratic Republic of Congo.

- * **Democratic** – लोकतांत्रिक / प्रजातांत्रिक
- * **Republic** – गणतंत्र / गणराज्य
- * **Region** – क्षेत्र / प्रदेश
- * **Include** – शामिल करना / सम्मिलित करना
- * **Continent** – महाद्वीप
- * **Landscape** – परिदृश्य / प्राकृतिक दृश्य
- * **Diverse** – विविध / विभिन्न प्रकार का
- * **Terrain** – भूभाग / इलाका
- * **Rainforest** – वर्षावन
- * **Mountain** – पर्वत / पहाड़
- * **Plateau** – पठार
- * **Incredible** – अविश्वसनीय / शानदार
- * **Biodiversity** – जैव विविधता
- * **Experience** – अनुभव (करना)
- * **Consistently** – लगातार / निरंतर
- * **Abundant** – प्रचुर / भरपूर
- * **Moderate** – मध्यम / मर्यादित
- * **Humidity** – आर्द्रता / उमस / नमी
- * **Mild** – हल्का / नरम / सौम्य
- * **Vegetation** – वनस्पति / पेड़-पौधे
- * **Food** – भोजन / खाना
- * **Shelter** – आश्रय / शरण / आवास

* **Rare** – दुर्लभ / विरल

* **Wildlife** – वन्यजीव

* **Variety** – विविधता / प्रकार

* **Sparse** – विरल / कम घना

* **Occasion** – अवसर / मौका

* **Deforestation** – वनों की कटाई / वनोन्मूलन

* **Waterway** – जलमार्ग

A. Tick the correct answer.

1. Where is the Democratic Republic of Congo located?

Answer: c. Central Africa

2. What is the capital of the DRC?

Answer: b. Kinshasa

3. What is the name of the vast rainforest in the DRC?

Answer: a. Congo Basin

4. What is the main occupation of the people in the DRC?

Answer: b. agriculture

5. Which is the deepest river in the world?

Answer: c. Congo

B. Name the following :-

1. Two lakes in the DRC: Lake Tanganyika, Lake Albert

2. Two ethnic groups: Pygmies, Bantu

3. Two birds: Congo peacock, Grey parrot

4. Two animals: Okapi, Bonobo

5. Two cash crops: Coffee, Cocoa

C. Write True or False

1. The DRC is located in West Africa. — False
2. The Pygmies were the first inhabitants of Congo. — True
3. The Congo Basin is the largest tropical rainforest in the world. — False
4. The Congo River is the deepest river in the world. — True
5. The Tutsi are skilled farmers and herders. — True

D. Answer the following questions

1. What is the significance of the Congo Basin?

Answer: The Congo Basin is the world's second-largest tropical rainforest. It plays a crucial role in regulating the global climate, absorbing carbon dioxide, and supporting unique plant and animal species.

2. What are the special features of the Okapi?

Answer: The Okapi is a rare animal native to the Congo rainforests. It has a horse-like body, zebra-like stripes on its legs for camouflage, and is closely related to the giraffe family.

3. Describe the Pygmy people of the Congo.

Answer: The Pygmies are the original, indigenous inhabitants of the Congo rainforests. They are known for their short height, live a traditional nomadic life, and depend entirely on hunting and gathering food from nature.

4. Why are waterways the most important mode of transport in the DRC?

Answer: Due to the very dense, thick tropical rainforests and muddy ground, building roads and railways is extremely difficult and expensive. Therefore, the Congo River and its network serve as the natural highways for travel and transport.

5. How is the mining industry developed in the DRC?

Answer: The DRC is exceptionally rich in minerals, containing vast deposits of cobalt, copper, diamonds, gold, and coltan. Mining is highly developed there and forms the backbone of the country's economy.